OMB NO. 1105-0002

		For Six	x Month Period B		e 30, 2008 (Insert date)	ŧ	
•			I - RE	GISTRAN			
1. (a) Na	me of R	egistrant		(b) Registra	ation No.		
Van S	Scoyoc	Associates, Inc.		5401			
(c) Bu	isiness A	Address(es) of Registrant					
		tution Avenue, NW, Suit , DC 20001	e 600 West			,	
2. Has ti	here bee	n a change in the information p	reviously furnish	ed in conne	ction with the follow	wing:	*************************************
	(a)	If an individual: (1) Residence address (2) Citizenship (3) Occupation		Yes Yes Yes	No		
	(b)	If an organization:		<u>.</u>			
		 (1) Name (2) Ownership or control (3) Branch offices 		Yes Yes Yes	No ☑ No ☑ No ☑		
	(c)	Explain fully all changes, if a	ny, indicated in i	tems (a) and	(b) above.		
		IF THE REGISTRANT	IS AN INDIVIDUA	AL OMIT RE	SPONSE TO ITEMS	3, 4, AND 5(a).	
3. If you	ı have pr	reviously filed Exhibit C1, state			have occurred duri		eporting period.
	If yes, h	ave you filed an amendment to	the Exhibit C?	. Y	es 🗌 No	· · · · ·	·
	If no, pl	lease attach the required amend	iment.				2003 JUL 3 I PM 4: CRM/CES/REGISTRATION

4. (a) Have any persons or reporting period?	ceased acting as partners, offi Yes []		officials of the registr	ant during this	6 month
If yes, furnish the f	following information:				
Name	Positi	ion	Dat	e Connection I	Ended
(b) Have any persons	become partners, officers, dir Yes ✓	ectors or similar officials	during this 6 month r	eporting period	i ?
If yes, furnish the f	following information:				
Name	Residence Address	Citizenship	Position	ı ·	Date Assumed
Cybele Daley	3829 N. Randolph Ct Arlington, VA 22207	. us	Vice Presid	ent	1/14/08
. (a) Has any person nar	ned in item 4(b) rendered ser Yes ✓	vices directly in furthera	nce of the interests of	any foreign pri	ncipal?
(b) Have any employed	represented the Fore e or individuals, who have file e registrant during this 6 mon	ed a short form registration			
If yes, furnish the f	ollowing information:				
Name		Position or connection	ı	Date te	rminated
Jason Rossbach		Director of Gov'	t Relations	June	2008
rendered or will rea	nth reporting period, has the r nder services to the registrant ecretarial, or in a related or si	directly in furtherance o	f the interests of any fe	oreign principa	
If yes, furnish the fo	ollowing information:				
Name	Residence Address	Citizenship	Position		Date Assumed
bele Dailey		·	•		
5. Have short form regist statement?	tration statements been filed Yes	by all of the persons nam No □	ed in Items 5(a) and 5	(c) of the supp	lemental

II - FOREIGN PRINCIPAL

7. Has your co	nnection with any foreign principal Yes ☑	ended during this 6 month No □	reporting period?	
If yes, furnis	h the following information:			
Name of fore	eign principal		Date of termination	
The Governm	nent of Pakistan		May 22, 2008	•
				-
3. Have you ac	quired any new foreign principal ² o Yes ☑	turing this 6 month reporti No □	ng period?	
If yes, furnis	h following information:			•
Name and ad	dress of foreign principal		Date acquired	
	ience Service Ltd. rt, 2920 Solihull Court UK		February 28, 2008	
reporting pe Government of Ricardo, UK			whom you continued to represent during the 6 r	month
10. EXHI E (a)	BITS A AND B Have you filed for each of the n	ewly acquired foreign prin	cipals in Item 8 the following:	
	Exhibit A ³ Yes Exhibit B ⁴ Yes	S☑ No□ S☑ No□		
	If no, please attach the required	exhibit.		
(b)	Have there been any changes in represented during this six mon		iously filed for any foreign principal whom you Yes ☐ No ☑	
•	If yes, have you filed an amenda	ment to these exhibits?	Yes ☐ No ☑	
	If no, please attach the required	amendment.		

² The term "foreign principal" inclindes, in addition to those defined in section 1(b) of the Act, an individual organization any of whose activities are directly or indirectly supervised, directed, controlled, financed, or subsidized in whole or in major part by a foreign government, foreign political party, foreign organization or foreign individual. (See Rule 100(a) (9)). A registrant who represents more than one foreign principal is required to list in the statements he files under the Act only those principals for whom he is not entitled to claim examption under Section 3 of the Act. (See Rule 208.)

3 The Exhibit A, which is filed on form CRM-157 (Formerly OBD-67) sets forth the information required to be disclosed concerning each foreign principal.

4 The Exhibit B, which is filed on Form CRM-135 (Formerly OBD-65) sets fourth the information concerning the agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal.

III - ACTIVITIES

11. During this 6 month reporting perinamed in Items 7, 8, and 9 of this s	od, have you engage tatement?	d in any activities fo Yes ☑	or or rendered any services to any foreig No	n principal
If yes, identify each such foreign pr	incipal and describe	in full detail your a	ctivities and services:	
See attached				
12. During this 6 month reporting periodelow?	od, have you on beh es 🗹 No		incipal engaged in political activity as o	defined
the relations, interests and policies	sought to be influen peeches, lectures or	ced and the means e	ch political activity, indicating, among of amployed to achieve this purpose. If the casts, give details as to dates, places, of	registrant
See attached				
		•		
13. In addition to the above described a			tivity on your own behalf which benefit	s any or all
of your foreign principals?	Yes 🗌	No ☑		
If yes, describe fully.		,		
	~			
•				•

⁵ The term "political activities" means any activity that the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government aforeign country or a foreign political party.

IV - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

14. (a)	statement, or from any	eporting period, have you received to other source, for or in the interests ensation or otherwise?			
٠	If no, explain why.				
	If yes, set forth below	in the required detail and separately	o for each foreign principal	an account of such	monies ⁶
	Date	From Whom	Purpose		Amount
Se	e attached				
				Т	otal
(b)	RECEIPTS - FUND RAS	INC CAMPAICN			
(0)	During this 6 month r	eporting period, have you received, ed in items 7, 8, and 9 of this statem		mpaign ⁷ , any money No ☑	on behalf of any
	If yes, have you filed a	n Exhibit D to your registration?	Yes 🗌 💮 1	No 🗌	
	If yes, indicate the dat	e the Exhibit D was filed. D	ate	.	
(c)		VALUE eporting period, have you received a nd 9 of this statement, or from any o No ☑			
	If yes, furnish the follo	wing information:	•		
c	Name of	Date	Description of		_
IOI	eign principal	received	thing of value	•	Purpose

^{6.7} A negistrant is required to file an Exhibit D if he collects or receives contributions, loans, money, or other things of value for a foreign principal, as part of a fund raising campaign. (See Rule 201(c).)

8 An Exhibit D, for which no printed form is provided, sets forth an account of mossey collected or received as a result of a fund raising campaign and transmitted for a foreign principal.

9 Things of value include but are not limited to giffs, interest free loans, expense free travel, favored stock purchases, exclusive rights, favored treatment over competitors, "kickbacks," and the like.

(a) DISBURSEMENTS-MO During this 6 month r (1) disbursed or expo	eporting period, have you ended monies in connection with activ		y foreign principal nar	ned in Items 7, 8, and
(2) transmitted moni	es to any such foreign principal?	Yes 🗌	No 🗸	
If no. explain in full d	etail why there were no disbursements	s made on behalf of	any foreign principal	
	in the required detail and separately fany, to each foreign principal.	or each foreign prin	ncipal an account of so	nch monies, including
Date	To Whom	Purpo	se	Amount
attached		-		
·				
				·
	•			
				•
		,		
	•			

Total

If was furnish	the following information:	Yes 🗌	No ☑	
n yes, turmsi	i die ionewing intermation.		4	-
Date disposed	Name of person to whom given	On behalf of what foreign principal	Description of thing of value	Purpo
During this 6 any other per	month reporting period, have y son, made any contributions of ree, or in connection with any printer. Yes 7	ou from your own funds and money or other things of val	ue ¹¹ in connection with an elec	ction to any
If yes, furnish	the following information:			
Date	Amount or the	hing	Name of political ganization	Name of candidate

V-INFORMATIONAL MATERIALS

16.	During this 6 month reporting p	eriod, did you prepare, disser Yes ✓	minate or cause to be disseminated No	any informational materials ¹² ?
	IF YES, RESPOND TO THE R	EMAINING ITEMS IN SEC	CTION V.	
		· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
	. Identify each such foreign prince prensic Science Service,			
18	During this 6 month reporting p finance your activities in prepar		oal established a budget or allocated tional materials?	a specified sum of money to Yes \(\sum_{\text{No}} \sqrt{\text{V}}
	If yes, identify each such foreign	principal, specify amount, as	nd indicate for what period of time.	
19.	During this 6 month reporting p informational materials include		reparing, disseminating or causing t g:	he dissemination of
	Radio or TV broadcasts	☐ Magazine or newspaper articles	☐ Motion picture films	☐ Letters or telegrams
	☐ Advertising campaigns	☐ Press releases	☐ Pamphlets or other publications	Lectures or speeches
	Other (specify)			
20.	During this 6 month reporting p the following groups:	eriod, did you disseminate or	cause to be disseminated information	onal materials among any of
	☐ Public Officials ☐ Legislators ☐ Government agencies	☐ Newspape ☐ Editors ☐ Civic grou	I	Libraries Educational institutions Nationality groups
	✓ Other (specify) Senior C	ongressional staff		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
21.	What language was used in the i	nformational materials:	(specify)	
22.	Did you file with the Registratio disseminated or caused to be dis		ustice a copy of each item of such in th reporting period?	nformational materials Yes □ No ☑
23.	Did you label each item of such	informational materials with Yes [the statement required by Section 4 No ☑	(b) of the Act?

¹² The term informational materials includes any oral, visual, graphia, written, or pictorial information or matter of any kind, including that published by means of advertising, books, periodicals, newspapers, lectures, broadcasts, motion pictures, or any means or instrumentality of interstate or foreign commerce or otherwise. Informational materials disseminated by an agent of a foreign principal as part of an activity in itself exempt from registration, or an activity which by itself would not require registration, need not be filed principal to Section 4(b) of the Act.

VI-EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swear(s) or affirm(s) under penalty of perjury that he/she has (they have) read the information set forth in this registration statement and the attached exhibits and that he/she is (they are) familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her (their) knowledge and belief, except that the undersigned make(s) no representation as to truth or accuracy of the information contained in the attached Short Form Registration Statement(s), if any, insofar as such information is not within his/her (their) personal knowledge.

(Date of signature)	(Type or print name under each signature ¹³)
7/31/08	H. Stewart yan Scoyoc
	Cybele Dalley
7/30/06	Peter J. tvich
7-29/08	MYDelly
1/29/06	Mark Tavlarides

¹³ This statement shall be signed by the individual agent, if the registrant is an individual, or by a majority of those partners, officers, directors or persons performing similar functions, if the registrant is an organization, except that the organization can, by power of attorney, authorize one or more individuals to execute this statement on its behalf.

Supplemental Statement of Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc. for the period from 1/1/08 - 6/30/08 Pursuant to Section 2 of the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended

Questions 11 and 12:

Activities on behalf of Forensic Science Service

- 3/25 Contacted Joe Matal, Office of Senator Kyl to discuss Phoenix Police Department's interest in being a DNA analysis turn-around-time pilot.
- 3/31 Contacted Joe Matal, Office of Senator Kyl for further discussions regarding the Phoenix Police Department
- 4/3 Contacted Joe Matal, Office of Senator Kyl, to follow up on Phoenix Police Department request
- 4/4 Contacted Tom Humphrey, Office of Senator Kyl to discuss disposition of the request.
- 4/7 Contacted Tom Humphrey, Office of Senator Kyl to discuss processing of the request.
- 4/8 Contacted Joe Dunn, Office of Congressman Weiner to discuss interest in reducing turn-around-time for DNA analysis
- 4/10 follow up with Joe Dunn, Office of Congressman Weiner, to discuss meeting on DNA related issues. Gave him Congressional Briefing Paper on Forensic DNA
- 4/11 Met with Joe Dunn, Congressman Weiner's office, on DNA analysis turnaround-time, challenges faced by crime labs related to DNA back log.

 5/8 Contacted Joe Dunn, Congressman Weiner's office, to discuss authorizing
- a grant program to reduce DNA analysis turn-around-time.

 5/9 Further discussions with Joe Dunn, Congressman Weiner's office regarding
- authorizing a grant program to reduce DNA analysis turn-around-time.

2 -55

- 5/9 Contacted Erin Corcoran and Goodloe Sutton, offices of Chairwoman Mikulski and Ranking Member Shelby, Senate Appropriations subcommittee on Commerce, Justice and State to discuss turn-around-time for DNA analysis.
- 5/14 Attended House Judiciary Committee mark-up, discussed amendment with Phil Tahtakran, Office of Congressman Schiff and Joe Dunn, Office of Congressman

Weiner. Queried Phil Tahtakran and Richard Hertling, Office of Congressman Lamar Smith, re DNA analysis turn-around-time amendment.

- 5/16 Contacted Phil Tahtakran, Congressman Schiff's office, re Amendment
- 5/19 Spoke with Phil Tahtakran, Congressman Schiff's office, re Amendment
- 6/3 Spoke with Erin Corcoran, Office of Chairwoman Mikulski regarding FY 09 CJS mark-up.
- 6/4 Delivered Appropriations Briefing Paper to Erin Corcoran
- 6/9 Called Phil Tahtakran, Congressman Schiff's office, re the Amendment
- 6/11 Spoke to Phil Tahtakran, Congressman Schiff's office, re the Amendment
- 6/23 Contacted Erin Corcoran, Chairwoman Mikulski's office, regarding FY 09 Senate CJS marks for DNA, including pilot program to reduce turn-around-time of DNA analysis.

Activities on behalf of the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan

1/22/08 Contacted David Fite of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding arms transfers to Pakistan

1/22/08 Contacted Jonah Blank of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding arms sales to Pakistan

1/25/08 Contacted Andy Wright of the House Oversight and Government Reform National Security Subcommittee regarding elections in Pakistan

1/25/08 Contacted Jonah Blank of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding elections in Pakistan

1/29/08 Contacted Christiana Gallagher in Senator Ben Nelson's office to request a meeting for the Pakistan Ambassador to meet with the Senator

2/4/08 Contacted Melanie Rogge in Senator Ben Nelson's office to request a meeting for the Pakistan Ambassador to meet with the Senator

2/05/08- Accompanied Pakistan Ambassador to a meeting on general U.S.-Pakistan relations with Senate staff: Jonah Blank, Foreign Relations Committee, Tim Rieser, Appropriations Committee, Nadia Naviwala, Office of Senator Jim Webb.

2/4/08 Accompanied Pakistan Ambassador to a briefing on general U.S.-Pakistan relations with staff of the House Foreign Affairs Committee-David Fite, Manpreet Anand, David Adams, Donald McDonald and Tom Sheehy 2/7/08 Contacted Tim Rieser of the Senate Appropriations Committee to provide an update on a human rights case in Pakistan

2/11/08 Contacted Tim Rieser of the Senate Appropriations Committee to provide an update on a human rights case in Pakistan

2/11/08 Contacted Manpreet Anand and David Fite of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding U.S-Pakistan counter terrorism cooperation

2/13/08 Accompanied Pakistan Ambassador to meet with Senator Ben Nelson. General U.S. Pakistan relations were discussed.

2/19/08 Contacted David Fite of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding elections in Pakistan

2/20/08 Contacted Tim Rieser of the Senate Appropriations Committee to provide an update on a human rights case in Pakistan

2/25/08 Contacted Peter Yeo of the House Foreign Affairs Committee to request a meeting on behalf of the Pakistan Ambassador with Rep. Howard Berman, Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee

3/05/08 Meeting with Clete Johnson, Office of Senator Rockefeller to discuss general U.S.-Pakistan relations.

3/06/08 Contacted Andy Wright of the House Oversight and Government Reform National Security Subcommittee regarding general U.S-Pakistan relations.

3/7/08 Contacted Tim Rieser of the Senate Appropriations Committee to provide an update on a human rights case in Pakistan

3/14/08 Accompanied the Pakistan Ambassador to a meeting with Rep. Howard Berman, Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee. General U.S.-Pakistan relations were discussed.

3/17/08 Contacted David Adams of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding the possible introduction of legislation related to Pakistan

3/18/08 Contacted Jamie McCormick of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding possible legislation that could be introduced related to Pakistan.

3/31/08 Contacted Andy Wright of the House Oversight and Government Reform National Security Subcommittee regarding general U.S.-Pakistan relations

3/31/08 Contacted David Adams of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding the appointment of a new Pakistan Ambassador to Washington.

4/7/08 Contacted Manpreet Anand of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding overall U.S.-Pakistan Relations

4/7/08 Contacted Manpreet Anand of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding overall U.S.-Pakistan Relations

4/7/08 Contacted David Fite of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding overall U.S.-Pakistan Relations

4/10/08 Contacted Tim Rieser of the Senate Appropriations Committee to get an update funding for Pakistan contained in the FY 2008 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations bill.

4/17/08 Contacted Andy Wright of the House Oversight and Government Reform National Security Subcommittee regarding a GAO report on Pakistan

4/21/08 Contacted Ken Myers III of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to request a meeting for the Pakistan Ambassador with Senator Richard Lugar

4/22/08 Contacted Jamie McCormick of the House Foreign Affairs Committee regarding U.S.-Pakistan counterterrorism cooperation.

5/5/08 Contacted Tim Rieser of the Senate Appropriations Committee to provide an update on a human rights case in Pakistan

5/5/08 Contacted William Natter of the House Armed Services Committee regarding provisions related to Pakistan contained in the FY 2008 Defense Authorization bill.

5/6/08 Contacted Ed Levine of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding arms transfers to Pakistan

5/16/08 Contacted Jonah Blank of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee regarding appropriations funding for Pakistan

Activities on behalf of Ricardo, UK

3/3/08 Met with Senate Defense Appropriations Committee Staffer Kate Kaufer regarding Army RDTE programs

3/4/08 Met with Eric Miller, Office of Congressman Jack Kingston, regarding Army RDTE programs

Met with Mike Bindell, Office of Congressman Jim Marshall, regarding Army RDTE programs

Met with David Sours, Office of Congressman Phil Gingrey, regarding Army RDTE programs

Met with Mike Noblet, Office of Senator Levin and SASC professional R&D staffer Arun Seraphin

Met with Senate Approps Staff Member Erik Raven regarding Ricardo capabilities

Met with Paul Doucette, Office of Congresswoman Judy Biggert, re Ricardo capabilities

3/5/08 Met with Lindsay Lee, Office of Congressman Knollenberg re Ricardo capabilities

Met with Dan Jourden, Office of Congressman Levin, re Ricardo capabilities

Met with Ryan Quinn, Office of Congressman Lipinski, re Ricardo capabilities

Met with Luis Jimenz, Office of Congressman Emanuel, re Ricardo and Navistar

Met with Paul Gido, Vice Chief of Research, Office of Naval Research, re Ricardo

4/23/08 Met with Paul Blocher, LD for Congressman Thad McCotter, on Ricardo military and commercial business

Met with Colonel Ray Helton, head of Special Operations Command Legislative Affairs

5/6/08 Lunch with Robert Andrews, Special Assistant to the Secretary of the Army re Ricardo capabilities

6/24/08 VSAPAC lunch for Congressman Knollenberg

Activities on behalf of the Utrok Atoll Local Government

2/27: Communicated with Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee Majority Insular Affairs staffer, Al Stayman, regarding S. 1756, legislation impacting the Marshall Islands and Utrok.

3/25: Contacted Michael Deich of the Gates Foundation on potential grant possibilities for Utrok Atoll. Communicated with Utrok's Counsel to inform him of this exchange.

4/9 and 4/23: Communicated with Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee Majority Insular Affairs staffer, Al Stayman, to discuss status of RMI National Gov't

position on S. 1756 and prospects for the bill in the 110^{th} Congress and other RMI matters.

5/19 thru 5/28: Had communications with the following staff to Federal Agencies and Congressional Offices to set up meetings with the Utrok Elected Delegation for their trip to Washington, DC in early June:

- Department of Interior (Insular Affairs), Joe McDermott
- Senate Energy and Natural Resources, Josh Johnson and Al Stayman
- Senator Daniel Akaka, Kristin Oeloyte
- Senator Daniel Inoyue, Kawe Mossman
- Senator Lisa Murkowski, Scheduler
- Senator Ken Salazar, Scheduler
- Representative Mazie Hirono, Scheduler
- Representative Neil Abercrombie, Scheduler
- Representative Diane Watson, Scheduler
- Delegate Eni Faleomavaega, Scheduler
- Delegate Madeline Bordollo, Scheduler
- House Resources Committee (Insular Affairs Subcommittee), Alison Cowan
- Department of Health and Human Services, James Mason
- Department of Energy, Glen Podonsky's office

6/2, 6/3 and 6/4: Attended the following meetings with the Utrok Elected Delegation and Counsel to advocate on behalf of the following Utrok issues – need for a DOE Whole Body Counting Facility on Utrok; need for Technical Assistance (DOI only); need for radiation testing and remediation of Utrok soil; and economic development needs:

- Department of Interior (Insular Affairs), Joe McDermott and Charlene Leazear
- Senate Energy and Natural Resources, Josh Johnson and Al Stayman
- Senator Daniel Akaka staffer, Kristin Oeloyte
- Senator Daniel Inoyue staffer, Kawe Mossman
- Senator Lisa Murkowski staffer, David Fisher and Isaac Edwards
- Senator Ken Salazar staffer, John Fishman
- Representative Mazie Hirono and Aide Jennifer Beppu
- Representative Neil Abercrombie and Aide Wendy Clernix
- Representative Diane Watson and Aide Bert Hammond
- Delegate Eni Faleomavaega staffer Fatilua Fatilua
- Delegate Madeline Bordollo and Aide John Whitt
- House Resources Committee (Insular Affairs Subcommittee), Brian Modeste, Richard Stanton, and Alison Cowan
- Department of Health and Human Services, James Mason and other staff

6/10, 6/16, 6/23/ and 6/27: Communicated with Joe McDermott of DOI about follow through on a Utrok DOI TA grant requests and submitted drafts to Joe.

Question 14(a): Received from Forensic Science Service, Ltd.

Date	Amount	Purpose
4/15/08	\$ 9.75	Expenses
5/29/2008	\$15,000.00	Feb 22 - March 31 retainer
5/29/2008	\$ <u>15,000.00</u>	April 2008 retainer
	30,009,75	

Received from the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Date	Amount	Purpose
1/23/08	\$55,000.00	11/9/07-12/08/07 retainer
3/21/08	\$55,000.00	12/9/07-1/8/08 retainer
3/27/08	\$55,000.00	1/9/08-2/8/08 retainer
5/2/08	\$110,000.00	2/9-3/8 and 3/9-4/8/08 retainers
6/23/08	\$55,000.00	4/8/08-5/8/08 retainer
	\$330,000.00	

Received from Ricardo, UK

Amount	Purpose
\$ 9,000.00	December 2007 retainer
\$ 617.40	expenses
\$ 9,000.00	January 2008 retainer
684.98	expenses
\$ 9,000.00	February 2008 retainer
373.09	expenses
\$ 9,000.00	March 2008 retainer
2,055.24	expenses
\$ 9,000.00	April 2008 retainer
954.52	expenses
\$ 9,000.00	May 2008 retainer
<u>27.68</u>	expenses
\$58,712.91	
	\$ 9,000.00 \$ 617.40 \$ 9,000.00 684.98 \$ 9,000.00 373.09 \$ 9,000.00 2,055.24 \$ 9,000.00 954.52 \$ 9,000.00

Received from Utrok Atoll Local Government

Date	Purpose	Purpose
4/15/08	\$15,000.00	Retainer for January thru March 2008
	\$ <u>370.07</u>	Expenses for January thru March 2008
	\$15,370.07	

Question 15(a):

Expenses were advanced on behalf of Forensic Science Service for the following costs:

Telephone, Fax and cellular	\$32.09
Local travel	\$13.23
Postage	\$ <u>44.14</u>
,	\$89.46

The \$305 filing fee has not yet been billed.

The retainer agreement between Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc. and the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan did not include reimbursement for expenses. The following expenses were paid in the course of our representation of this client:

Local travel	\$118.00
Meals	\$136.06
Research publications	\$1134.39
FARA Semi-Annual filing fee	\$305.00
<u> </u>	\$1693.45

Expenses were advanced on behalf of Ricardo, UK for the following costs:

Long Distance Travel	\$1851.49
Local travel	\$11.30
Meals	\$223.27
Conference fees	\$750.00
Postage	\$61.63
Publications	\$11.73
Telephone, Fax and cellular	\$100.34
FARA Semi-Annual filing fee	\$ <u>305.00</u>
	\$3314.76

Expenses were advanced on behalf of Utrok Atoll Local Government for the following costs:

Telephone, Fax and cellular	\$65.07
FARA Semi-Annual filing fee	\$305.00
Postage	\$.63
	\$370.70

Question 15(c):

Η.	Stew	art \	/an	Scor	VOC

February 2008	\$1,00	00.00	Majority PAC	John Murtha
February 2008	\$2,50	00.00	IRLPAC	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen
March 2008	\$1,00	00.00	DANPAC	Daniel Inouye
March 2008	\$5,00	00.00	Treasure State PAC	Jon Tester
March 2008	\$1,00	00.00	The Prairie PAC	Richard Durbin
March 2008	\$ 25	0.00	Cardoza for Congress	Dennis Cardoza
March 2008	\$ 50	00.00	Mark Pryor for U.S. Senate	Mark Pryor
March 2008	\$ 25	0.00	John Culberson for Congress	John Culberson
April 2008	\$1,00	00.00	TRUST PAC	Fred Upton
May 2008	\$5,00	00.00	Defend America PAC	Richard Shelby
May 2008	\$1,00	0.00	DAKPAC	Kent Conrad
May 2008	\$ 50	0.00	Donnelly for Congress	Joe Donnelly
June 2008	\$ 50	0.00	Calvert for Congress	Ken Calvert

June 2008 Thru 6/08	\$ 750.00 \$1,000.08	Bachus for Congress VSAPAC	Spencer Bachus
Cybele Daley			
March 2008	\$ 250.00	Schock for Congress	Aaron Schock
April 2008	\$ 500.00	Stupak for Congress	Bart Stupak
Thru 6/08	\$1,000.00	VSAPAC	
Peter Evich			
January 2008	\$ 500.00	Friends of Doc	Doc Hastings
March 2008	\$ 250.00	Schock for Congress	Aaron Schock
March 2008	\$ 500.00	Visclosky for Congress	Peter Visclosky
Thru 6/08	\$1,200.00	VSAPAC	
M. L. Hefti			
February 2008	\$ 250.00	Knollenberg for Congress	Joseph Knollenberg
March 2008	\$1,000.00	DAN 10	Daniel Inouye
March 2008	\$ 250.00	Rob Wittman for Congress	Rob Wittman
March 2008	\$1,000.00	Schock for Congress	Aaron Schock
April 2008	\$ 700.95	Tom Manion for Congress	Tom Manion
April 2008	\$ 500.00	Phil Gingrey for Congress	Phil Gingrey
April 2008	\$ 250.00	Visclosky for Congress	Peter Visclosky
April 2008	\$ 250.00	Kline for Congress	John Kline
April 2008	\$1,000.00	Mikulski for Congress	Barbara Mikulski
May 2008	\$ 500.00	Rob Wittman for Congress	Rob Wittman
June 2008	\$ 500.00	Knollenberg for Congress	Joseph Knollenberg
June 2008	\$ 500.00	Pat Roberts for Senate	Pat Roberts
Thru June 2008	\$1,200.00	VSAPAC	
Jason Rossbach			
May 2008	\$ 250.00	Rob Wittman for Congress	Rob Wittman
May 2008	\$ 250.00	Pat Roberts for Senate	Pat Roberts

CONGRESSIONAL BRIEFING PAPER: THE USE OF FORENSIC DNA IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CRIME

April 2008

1. Statement of issue

The uptake of DNA, as a key forensic tool used by law enforcement to solve violent crime, has increased substantially over the last ten years. This has been fueled by a combination of Federal funding and changes in legislation as a means to strengthen the national fight against crime. The role of DNA evidence in combating violent crime has contributed to decreases in both violent and property crime.

The DNA Initiative (FY 2004-FY2008) is the main funding source for reducing DNA backlogs in State and local law enforcement agencies. Most of this funding is funneled through various grant programs of the National Institute of Justice.

The DNA Identification Act of 1994, authorizing the establishment of the National DNA Index System (NDIS) has led to the expansion of DNA legislation across the 50 States resulting in rapid growth of the Combined DNA Index System (CODIS). As an illustration, the number of offender profiles held in CODIS grew from 460,365 in 2000 to over 5 million by the end of 2007.

Legislation in 45 States¹ requires all convicted offenders to submit DNA samples. A growing number of States (12 to date) have adopted legislation requiring arrestees of violent crimes to submit DNA samples and 5 States have passed bills requiring all persons arrested of felonies to submit DNA samples (e.g. California January 1, 2009). Legislation is evolving in order to tackle property crime by taking samples of persons arrested for burglary (10 States, including Maryland - bill passed on April 7, 2008). Post-conviction DNA has also become a vastly used practice across the U.S. as a means to exonerate persons wrongly accused in over 38 States.

These changes in legislation are and will, undoubtedly increase the financial and technical burden placed on crime labs processing DNA samples, for example:

- Oklahoma passed new legislation in March 2008 to require all felon arrestees to submit DNA samples. This will not be enacted until the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation receives the necessary funding².
- Tennessee passed legislation (effective January 1, 2008) requiring arrestees of violent and property crimes to submit DNA samples. It is estimated that they need an additional \$1 million per year to process the additional samples (about 23,000 more samples annually)³.
- Michigan State Police Crime Lab is reported to have a backlog of over 16,000 cases and a turn-around-time of 9 to 12 months⁴.

¹Information on legislation in U.S. States was found in: "State DNA Database Laws Qualifying Offences, as of February 2008), www.dnaresource.com.

²Source: "Slain Benton Woman Namesake of Bill", in: www.bentoncourrier.com, March 8, 2008. ³Source: "TBI Refuses to Process New DNA Samples" in, Eyewitness News, January 17, 2008.

⁴Source: "Backlog of Cases Should Spur More Money for MSP Work", in: Lansing State Journal, February 22, 2008.



- California has estimated⁵ that funding of \$9 million is needed to clear the backlog of 7000 untested DNA samples from sexual assault cases in the Los Angeles Police Department
- The FBI has a backlog of approximately 200,000 DNA samples, waiting to be uploaded to the NDIS.

It can be expected that most, if not all, Local, State and Federal labs will be faced with growing, insurmountable DNA backlogs in the near future.

In addition to growing case backlogs, the turn-around-times in crime labs together with the cost of outsourcing DNA analysis to private labs are grave obstacles for State and Local labs. For example:

- Riverside Police Department (part of California's Department of Justice labs) outsource their DNA analysis to a private lab, Human Identification
 Technologies, at a cost of \$1,195 per sample with a 30-day turn-around-time⁶.
- California State labs can take up to 16 months to process DNA samples due to a backlog of some 40,000 cases⁷.

This situation is exacerbated by the lack of adequate funding to implement the sea change necessary to resolve the problem.

2. FSS Experience in the United Kingdom

During the last twenty years, the UK has experienced similar problems, which need to be seen as a natural consequence of changes in legislation and the growing use of DNA in crime detection. As can be seen in Figure 1, UK's National DNA Database (NDNAD) has grown rapidly as a result of these changes in legislation, particularly the 2003 Criminal Justice Act which stipulates that all persons arrested for a recordable offense must provide a DNA sample and the profile be kept indefinitely on the NDNAD.

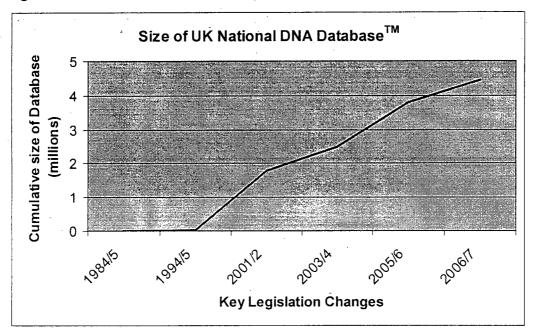
www.pe.com.

⁵Source: "Los Angeles California Police is Sitting on 6,700 Pieces of DNA Evidence", Innocenceinstitute.blogspot.com, December 12, 2007.
⁶Source: "Riverside Police Seek Grant for More DNA Testing in Old Cases", February 28, 2008,

⁷ Press Enterprise on Feb 28th (<u>www.pe.com</u>).

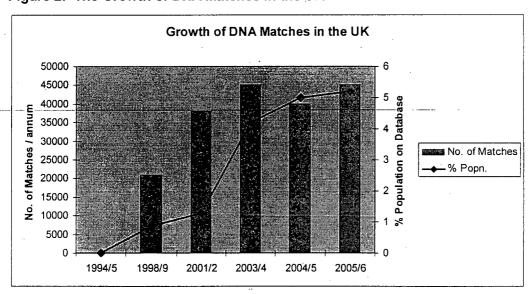
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Figure 1: The Growth of the National DNA Database™



As the NDNAD $^{\text{TM}}$ has grown, the number of matches between crime scene and reference samples has risen as shown Figure 2.

Figure 2: The Growth of DNA Matches in the UK



FSS (a wholly owned Government company) has, during this period, tackled and successfully resolved backlog and other DNA related issues. The processes now employed are fast, scaleable and economic and are entirely applicable to the problems now emerging in the United States.

FSS has been working with the US forensic community at all levels (Federal, State and Local) for over 20 years. FSS is currently working with US crime labs to assist them to avoid the inevitable obstacles to progress experienced in the UK.

Case study: Phoenix Police Department, Forensic Biology Department

Issue:

In 2007 Phoenix PD opened a new \$32 million forensic science facility, the PD are now seeking to provide significant improvements in service provision and have identified a number of key areas which they need to address:

- Average turn-around-time (TAT) per sample is over 30 days
- Average forensic biology case TAT is 11 months
- A backlog of approximately 4,100 cases
- Insufficient capacity to process monthly submissions which contributes to backlog

Grant money received to date has only solved part of the problem. Optimization of the equipment and processes is now necessary if the full impact of the grant investment to date is to be realised.

Solution:

In September 2007, the FSS was contracted by Phoenix PD to perform a review of DNA processes in the Forensic Biology Unit, the aims of which were to make recommendations that would address the issues listed above.

Key recommendations:

Work with FSS to:

- 1. Re-engineer DNA processes using proven automation and expert systems
- Consider employment only when it is determined that the function cannot be automated and staff are necessary to reduce TAT and increase efficiencies in the lab
- 3. Hold a series of workshops to reduce submissions by agreeing case strategies and improving communication between agencies.

Benefits for the Phoenix PD Crime Lab:

- Reduce case turn around times by 200%
- Achieve 5-day TATs for DNA analysis
- Eliminate backlog within 5 years.

Wider relevance as National model:

- The project would serve as a model for other laboratories demonstrating what can be achieved when funding is appropriately targeted.
- If adopted by other laboratories the US criminal justice system will see the benefit of a permanent increase in capacity that has the flexibility to allow for changing legislation.

3. Benefits

Tangible benefits will be realized within all tiers of the US criminal justice system, at the National, State and Local levels. These will be measured by a real increase in the \$ value of DNA and seen by the tax payer as an increase in the efficiency of law enforcement.



Direct benefits will be:

- Zero backlog
- Rapid case turn-around-times
- Reduced costs
- Scaleable solutions to cope with future demand and changes in legislation.

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Goal – to reduce turn-around-time (TAT) for analysis of DNA evidence.

Request – FY 09 funding of \$10 million to begin a pilot program and measure benefits of improved processes in crime labs on crime victims, law enforcement, and the criminal justice system.

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It can be expected that most, if not all, Local, State and Federal labs will be faced with growing, insurmountable DNA backlogs in the near future.

In addition to growing case backlogs, the turn-around-times (TAT) in crime labs together with the cost of outsourcing (LAPD estimates \$7M to reduce current backlog through outsourcing knowing that it won't prevent backlog in the future) DNA analysis to private labs are grave obstacles for State and Local labs. For example:

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